## By the end of Spring 1 you will know:

### Safety in Science

- 1. What is the symbol for a flammable substance?
- 2. What is the symbol for a corrosive substance?
- 3. What is the symbol for a toxic substance?
- 4. What is the symbol for an explosive substance?
- 5. What are three main rules to follow in a Science lab.
- 6. What piece of equipment is used to measure temperature?
- 7. What piece of equipment is used to measure volume?
- 8. What piece of equipment is used to measure mass?
- 9. What pieces of equipment would be needed to boil water?
- 10. What piece of equipment is used to protect our eyes?
- 11. What is a risk?
- 12. What is a hazard?
- 13. What is the purpose of a risk assessment?
- 14. Name the parts of the Bunsen burner.
- 15. Name the two types of flame.
- 16. What is the difference between the two flames?
- 17. What are the main rules when working with Bunsen?

#### Nature of matter

- 1. What are the three states of matter?
- 2. Show how the particles are arranged in each state.
- 3. What is the behaviour of particles like in a sold?
- 4. What is the behaviour of particles like in a liquid?
- 5. What is the behaviour of particles like in a gas?
- 6. Name the changes of state.
- 7. What is sublimation?
- 8. What does increase man?
- 9. What does decrease mean?

- 10. What is melting?
- 11. What is happening to the particles in terms of energy during melting?
- 12. What is freezing?
- 13. What is happening to the particles in terms of energy during freezing?
- 14. What piece of equipment is used for measuring time?
- 15. What is meant by the boiling point?
- 16. What piece of equipment is used to measure temperature?
- 17. What is evaporation?
- 18. What is happening to particles in terms of energy during evaporation?
- 19. What factors affect the rate of evaporation?
- 20. What is condensation?
- 21. What is happening to particles in terms of energy during condensation?
- 22. What is diffusion?
- 23. What can increase the rate of diffusion?
- 24. Give an example of diffusion.
- 25. What is gas pressure?
- 26. What can increase gas pressure?

# By the end of spring 2 you will know:

### Pure and impure substances

- 1. What is a pure substance?
- 2. Name two pure substances.
- 3. What is a mixture?
- 4. Name 2 mixtures.
- 5. What does it mean if a substance is soluble?
- 6. What does it mean if a substance is insoluble?
- 7. What is a solute?
- 8. What is a solvent?
- 9. What is a solution?
- 10. What is the independent variable?
- 11. What is the dependent variable?
- 12. What is the control variable?
- 13. What is solubility?
- 14. What piece of equipment is used for measuring volume?

- 15. What is the standard unit for volume?
- 16. What are repeatable results?
- 17. What are reproducible results?
- 18. What is filtration?
- 19. Give an example of filtration.
- 20. Your teacher separates a mixture of sand and water. What is the filtrate?
- 21. Your teacher separates a mixture of sand and water. What is the residue?
- 22. Name 2 key pieces of equipment needed for filtration.
- 23. What is distillation?
- 24. What does distillation separate?
- 25. What temperature does water boil at?
- 26. Give an example of distillation.
- 27. What does the condenser do in distillation?
- 28. What is meant by the term boiling point?
- 29. Name four separation techniques.
- 30. What are 2 examples of solvents used in chromatography?
- 31. What is chromatography used for?

### Elements and compounds

- 1. Where are all of the known elements recorded?
- 2. Which side of the periodic table are the metals?
- 3. Which side of the periodic table are the non-metals?
- 4. What does a vertical column represent?
- 5. What does a horizontal row represent?
- 6. State the chemical symbols for carbon, potassium and chlorine
- 7. How is the periodic table arranged?
- 8. What is an element?
- 9. Why does each element have a symbol?
- 10. State the chemical symbol for oxygen, sodium, and neon
- 11. What is a compound?
- 12. Give 2 examples of compounds.
- 13. What is a mixture?
- 14. What is a similarity of compounds and mixtures?
- 15. What is a difference of compounds and mixtures?

- 16. What is a chemical formula?
- 17. What substance has the formula  $H_2O$ ?
- 18. What elements are found in methane CH<sub>4</sub>?
- 19. How many oxygen atoms are in KMnO<sub>4</sub>?
- 20. What is the chemical formula for carbon dioxide?
- 21. What is a physical change?
- 22. Name 2 common physical changes
- 23. What is a chemical reaction?
- 24. Name 2 chemical reactions
- 25. What is a reversible reaction?