

Y10 Norman Conquest

Anglo-Saxon England & The Norman Conquest 1060-1066	Lesson/Enquiry Question	Essential Knowledge Questions
1) Introducing Anglo-Saxon Society – Society, Settlements	How was Anglo-Saxon society structured?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What was life like for those living in Anglo-Saxon England? 2. Who made up the Anglo-Saxon social system? 3. What were the main kingdoms in Anglo-Saxon society? 4. Compare the similarities and differences between medieval villages and towns. 5. What were the most important duties of a monarch?
2) Church, Economy & The Government	How effective was Anglo-Saxon government in enforcing law and order to maintain control?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did religion and the church influence Anglo-Saxon society? 2. Compare the similarities and differences between the village and urban economies. 3. Why was the Witan important in Anglo-Saxon society? What were the limitations? 4. How powerful were earls in Anglo-Saxon society? 5. What were the shires and the hundreds? What was the Fyrd? 6. How did the Anglo-Saxon legal system maintain control and enforce law?
3) House Of Godwin & Introducing Exam Practice – 4/12 Markers	Why was the House of Godwin so powerful in Anglo-Saxon society?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Who was Earl Godwin? 2. Who inherited Wessex from Earl Godwin? 3. How did political marriages give Godwin’s power within England? 4. How did the Godwin’s secure military and economic power?
4) King Edward, Embassy to Normandy & the Tostig Rebellion (4 Markers)	How significant was the Embassy of Normandy and the Tostig Rebellion?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What were the strengths and weaknesses of King Edward the Confessor? 2. Why was Harold Godwinson popular amongst the English population? 3. What was the Embassy to Normandy? 4. What were the main outcomes of the Embassy to Normandy? 5. Why did the people of Northumbria never fully accept Tostig as earl? 6. Why did the Northumbrian rebellion result in Tostig being exiled?
5) Death of King Edward & Succession Crisis (16 Marker Plan)	How did King Edward’s death lead to the succession crisis?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What were the English customs of succession? 2. Why did the death of King Edward led to a succession crisis? 3. What were the main claims/promises of King Edward’s contenders to the throne? 4. Why did the Witan support Harold Godwinson’s claim to the throne? 5. Why was Harold Godwinson crowned king on the 5th January 1066? 6. Why did the succession crisis lead to instability in England?
6) Gate Fulford & Stamford Bridge	What were the consequences of the Battles of Gate Fulford and Stamford Bridge?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Why was there a Battle at Gate Fulford? 2. What strategies did the Anglo-Saxons and Vikings use a Gate Fulford? 3. Why were the Vikings victorious at the Battle of Gate Fulford? 4. How did Harold Godwinson use the Battle of Gate Fulford to his advantage before the Stamford Bridge battle? 5. Why was Hardrada’s army unprepared to fight at Stamford Bridge? 6. Why was Harold Godwinson victorious at the Battle of Stamford Bridge?

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7) Hastings	Why was William victorious at the Battle of Hastings?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Why was William of Normandy's invasion delayed? Why did he want to invade England? 2. Why was Harold Godwinson's army weakened before the Battle of Hastings? 3. What tactics were deployed by Harold and William's armies at Hastings? 4. How did William's leadership skills lead to his victory at Hastings? 5. Why was William of Normandy victorious at the Battle of Hastings?
8) Revision & Assessment (4 + 12 + 16 marker)	What was the main reason for William's victory at the Battle of Hastings?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Describe two features of the social system. 2. Explain why there was a succession crisis in 1066. 3. "The tactics of William of Normandy was the main reason for his victory at the Battle of Hastings in 1066". How far do you agree? (Bullet points: Feigned retreat and Stamford Bridge).
Topic 2		
9) Securing Power	How did William attempt secure power in England following his victory at Hastings?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What initial resistance did William experience after his victory at Hastings? 2. How did William's actions lead to the submission of the earls? 3. Why was the submission of the Earls significant? 4. How did William reward his followers after Hastings? 5. How did William try to rule over the Anglo-Saxons?
10) William Securing Power – William's Problems - Submission of the Earls, Motte & Bailey Castles, Marcher Earldoms & Rewarding Followers	How did castles and marcher earldoms help William secure the kingdom?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What were the marcher earldoms? 2. How did the marcher earldoms help William secure power? 3. What are the key features of Norman Motte and Bailey Castles? 4. Why did William order castles to be built? 5. How important were castles to securing and maintaining power for William?
11) Introducing Anglo-Saxon Resistance – Edwin, Morcar, Edgar and Hereward Rebellions (1068-1071)	Why did the Anglo-Saxon resistance breakout and fail against William from 1068-1071? (SHORTEN/REDUCE QUESTIONS)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Why did Edwin and Morcar revolt against William in 1068? 2. What was the outcome of this revolt? 3. What were the causes of Edgar Aethling 1069 rebellion? 4. What were the main events in the first and second rebellions? 5. How was William experiencing multiple threats in 1069? 6. How did William deal with the threat of Edgar's rebellion? 7. Why did Hereward the Wake have support in 1070-1071? 8. Why were the Normans victorious at the Ely rebellion of 1070-71?
12) Harrying of the North	How did the Harrying of the North lead to William securing power over England?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What were the causes behind the Harrying of the North? 2. What were William's motives surrounding this event? 3. How damaging was the event upon the English population? 4. What were the short and long-term effects of the Harrying of the North?
13) Landownership & Royal Power	How did King William I maintain power after Anglo-Saxon resistance?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did King William change land ownership in England? 2. How did the Domesday book support King William? 3. How did King William improve his strengthen through landownership? 4. How did King William maintain power after the rebellions?

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14) Revolt of the Earls (1075)	Why did the 1075 Revolt of the Earls fail against King William I?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Why did Roger, Ralph and Waltheof revolt in 1075? 2. How did the earls plan on overthrowing King William I? 3. Why did the 1075 Revolt of the Earls fail? 4. What happened to earls Ralph, Roger and Waltheof? 5. What were the effects of the 1075 revolts?
15) Assessment – Topic 1 & 2	How did William secure his kingdom between 1066-1087?	
Topic 3		
16) The Feudal System & Norman Churches	How did King William I change the social and religious structure of England?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What was the 'feudal system'? How is this different from the Anglo-Saxon social system? 2. What was the role of the feudal system in supporting King William? 3. Why were the tenants-in-chief and knights important to William? 4. Why was the feudal system introduced? (Purpose) 5. What is the role of church the Anglo-Saxon churches? 6. What were the roles of Archbishops Stigand and Lanfranc? 7. What was the relationship between the Church and government? 8. How did Lanfranc reform the church? What opposition did he face? 9. How did Anglo-Saxon society and economy change under William?
17) Norman Government & The Domesday Book/Survey	How did King William I change the governance of England?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did William I change the government of England after Hastings? 2. Why was the power of the earls limited during William's reign? 3. What was the role of regents, sheriffs and demesnes? 4. How did the Forest Laws show the power of King William I? 5. How significant was the Domesday Book for Norman government?
18) The Norman Aristocracy & Catch Up	How significant was Bishop Odo within the Norman Aristocracy?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What was the Norman aristocracy influence culture and language? 2. Why was Odo important to King William? 3. How did Odo play an important role under William after conquest?
19) William & His Son's – Disputed Succession	Why was there disputed succession following the death of King William I?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What were the key characteristics and qualities of King William I? 2. Who were William's children? What were their roles? 3. Why did Robert revolt against his father (William)? 4. What decisions were made by Robert & William after the revolt? 5. What were William's weaknesses during the revolt? (1079 Focus) 6. Why was there a succession dispute following King William's death? 7. How did William Rufus become the King of England? What happened to Robert of Normandy and Bishop Odo?

Year 10 Topic 2 Migration

	Lesson/Enquiry question	Essential knowledge questions
1.1 The context for migration 800-1500	Lesson 1: Introduction	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What are the different types of migrant? 2. Which groups had invaded England prior to the 9th Century? 3. Why was England a target for invaders?
1.2 The experience and impact of migrants 800-1500	Lesson 3: How did the Normans change England? Lesson 4: How did other migrants impact England? Lesson 5: What were the experiences of Medieval migrants in Britain? Lesson 6: Module summary and assessment.	L3: Mainly recap from AS topic <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did England change under the Normans? 2. Why was Jewish immigration encouraged under the Normans? L4: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Why did many migrate to Britain during the Medieval period? 2. How did migration impact Medieval Britain? L5: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did the church affect migration? 2. What was denization, and how did it affect migrants? 3. How were Jewish people mistreated during the Medieval period? 4. Which migrant groups prospered in Medieval England?
1.3 Case study: York under the Vikings	Lesson 2: What impact did the Vikings have on York, England?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What happened in Lindisfarne in 793AD? 2. Why did many Vikings decide to settle in York? 3. What was the Danelaw? 4. How did the Vikings change York? 5. Why did the Vikings convert to Christianity? 6. What happened on St Brice's Day 1002? 7. How did migrant rulers assimilate in England?
2.1 The context for migration 1500-1700	Lesson 1: What was life like in 16 th -17 th century England? Why did people migrate to Britain?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What religious changes occurred in this period? 2. Who were the Huguenots and the Palatines? 3. Explain how the Civil War affected England's government. 4. What company did Queen Elizabeth I set up for trading? 5. Why did England's economy improve? 6. Who migrated to England during this time and why?
2.2 The experience and impact of migrants 1500-1700	Lesson 2: What were the experiences of migrants in Renaissance England?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What skills did Huguenots bring to England? 2. Why did the Palatines face problems in England? What was the outcome for them? 3. Explain what life was like for Jewish communities in England. 4. Explain the development of persecution of gypsies. 5. Give two examples of African migrants and their experiences. 6. Why did some have child servants? 7. What job opportunities did migrants have in this period?

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2.2 The experience and impact of migrants 1500-1700 (continued)	Lesson 3: How did the migrants impact 16 th -17 th century England?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did the Huguenots change England's economy? 2. How did Jewish financiers and merchants impact England? 3. How did Dutch migrants impact the Fens and in turn, England? 4. Explain how the migrants impacted England's culture (language, fashion, history and art)
2.3 Case studies Sandwich and Canterbury Huguenots	<p>Lesson 4: Case studies: Sandwich and Canterbury in the 16th century.</p> <p>Lesson 5: Review and assessment</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Where are the towns of Sandwich and Canterbury? Why were they declining? 2. Who were 'the strangers'? Why were they called this? 3. Why did Sandwich need Flemish migrants? 4. Explain the successes of the Flemish community in Sandwich and any limitations to this. 5. Who were the Walloons? Why did they settle in Canterbury? 6. What are the similarities and differences between these two case studies?
3.1 The context for migration 1700-1900	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To what extent did life change for people in Britain during the Industrial Revolution 2. How did internal migration impact Britain? 3. How did the British Empire impact migration? 	<p>What was life like for poor, working class people during the Industrial Revolution?</p> <p>What is internal migration?</p> <p>How did the transatlantic slave trade drive migration?</p>
3.2 The experience and impact of migrants 1700-1900	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4. What were the experiences of migrants who arrived to Britain? 5. What economic, social, and cultural changes did migrants bring to Britain? <p>Assessment</p>	<p>Why was there a surge of Irish migrants that came to Britain?</p> <p>Who settled in Britain during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries?</p> <p>How were Jewish migrants treated?</p> <p>How did migrants impact religion in Britain?</p>
3.3 Case studies: Liverpool and Jewish migrants to the East End.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What impact did Liverpool have on migration? 2. What were the experiences of Jewish migrants in East End?? 	<p>What caused the Industrial growth in Liverpool?</p> <p>Why did the number of Irish migrants moving to Liverpool increase in the 1840s.</p> <p>Why is Liverpool in the 1800s described as a 'multicultural city'?</p> <p>How welcome were Jewish migrants to the East End?</p>

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4.1 The context for Migration 1900-present	1. What changed in the 20 th century that led to people migrating?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did the end of the British Empire lead to migration to Britain? 2. How did the World Wars affect migration? 3. How did migrants help rebuild Britain after 1945? 4. How did the EU affect migration to Britain? 5. How have conflict and persecution affected migration to Britain?
4.2 The experience and impact of migrants 1900-present	<p>2, What were the experiences of migrants to Britain in the 20th century?</p> <p>3. What impact did migrants have on Britain?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. How did people react to black and Asian men after the world wars? 2. What did Enoch Powell's Rivers of blood speech show? 3. What was the battle of Cable Street? 4. How did the government react to the treatment of migrants? <p>1. What impact have migrants had on politics and parliament?</p> <p>2. How have migrants impacted public services?</p> <p>3. What impact have migrants had on culture and cities in Britain?</p>
4.3 Case studies Bristol Leicester	<p>4. What have been the experiences of migrants in Bristol and what has been their impact on society?</p> <p>5. What has been the experience of Asian migrants in Leicester from 1945?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Why did people migrate to Bristol? 2. How were migrants to Bristol treated? 3. What was the Bristol bus Boycott? 4. What has been the cultural impact on Bristol of migrants? 5. Why did people migrate to Leicester? 6. How were migrants to Leicester treated? 7. What has been the economic impact of Asian migration to Leicester? 8. What has been the cultural impact of migration to Leicester?
5. Notting Hill- The historic Environment	<p>1. Why did people migrate to Notting Hill?</p> <p>2. Why was housing a problem in Notting Hill?</p> <p>3. How did Caribbean culture develop in Notting Hill?</p> <p>4. How did racism affect Notting Hill?</p> <p>5. How did black activism develop in the area?</p> <p>(Throughout) How did the local and national context affect Notting hill?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why was Brain in need of migrants after 1945? • How important was the Empire and the Commonwealth? • What employment opportunities were in Britain? • Why was housing in such high demand? • What was a HMO? • Why was Peter Rachman a controversial figure? • How did Bruce Kenrick help the housing situation? • What influence did the Portobello road market have? • How significant was All saints road? • How did black people create successful businesses?

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